**Осень 2024-2025**

**Базовый уровень**

**Лиходиевский Андрей**

Monologue PERSONALITY

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|  | The text of the monologue | Vocabulary, Grammar Structures, Linking Words and Phrases |
| **Step 1. Introduction**  1. Start with a hook sentence that will attract the listener’s attention, a quote, a proverb, etc.  2. Lead your speech steadily to the main part of your talk.  3. The introduction may consist of 3-6 sentences. | It’s widely known that appearances are deceptive . What we see on the outside doesn’t always show us who a person truly is. Оn the one hand, it can be believed that a person’s attitude to the world is much more important than how they look. Some people seem to have boundless energy and are able to draw people to them because of their natural charisma . On the other hand, others may look inwards, finding peace and power inside themselves. If one were to take time to really understand these people, their true personality would likely become clearer. | It’s widely known that  appearances are deceptive  Оn the one hand  it can be believed (страдательный залог)  person’s attitude to the world  energy  draw people to them  natural charisma  On the other hand,  look inwards  If one were to take time  (условное предложение второго типа) |
| **Step 2. Personality Types**  2.1. Speak about two personality types (extroverts and introverts). What tells you more about a person’s personality: their clothes, their body language, their voice, their tastes or something else?  2.2. What personality types would some jobs (e.g. a computer programmer, a researcher, etc.) attract and why? | People usually have both extrovert and introvert characteristics. If someone is described as an extrovert, it means they enjoy being around others and often act first and think later. Moreover, introverts, on the other hand, are more likely to think and consider before taking action. They usually prefer quieter settings where they can look inwards and focus on their thoughts. In fact, both types have unique strengths.  Certain jobs suit different personality types. For instance, if someone were to choose a career as a computer programmer, they would likely be attracted to the focus and quiet that such work requires. As a result, many think that this type of job is better for introverts because it involves careful thought. On the other hand, jobs like teaching or sales need people who are more outgoing. Therefore, for these jobs, extroverted qualities might be more useful. It might be said that a person with both extrovert and introvert characteristics can do well in many different fields. | have both extrovert and introvert characteristics  If someone is described  (страдательный залог)  act first and think later  Moreover  to think and consider before taking action  look inwards  In fact  For instance  they would likely be attracted to  (условное предложение второго типа)  As a result  think that (косвенная речь)  Therefore  It might be said (модальный глагол для умозаключения)  both extrovert and introvert characteristics |
| **Step 3. Charisma**  3.1. What is charisma? Give an example of a charismatic personality and explain why you find him/her charismatic.  3.2. Is charisma the most important quality to possess if you want to be successful in your career? If not, what other qualities are important? | Charisma is the power to inspire people and get their attention easily. As an illustration, it is often said that Steve Jobs was a very charismatic person. He had a vision and could make others excited about it. It could be thought that his success was not only because of his charisma but also because he accepted other ideas and opinions, making people want to follow him.  While charisma may be seen as a great trait, it could not guarantee someone’s success on its own. In addition, Steve Jobs might not have achieved his success if he hadn’t been a good leader who was open to new ideas. It shows that if a leader wants to be truly successful, they need more than just charisma. Hard work, honesty, and the ability to get the best out of their team are just as important. To sum up, many factors contribute to success. | Charisma  inspire people  As an illustration  it is often said  (страдательный залог)  It could be thought  (модальный глагол для умозаключения)  accepted other ideas and opinions  In addition  might not have achieved his success if he hadn’t been (условное предложение третьего типа)  to get the best out of  To sum up |
| **Step 4. CREATIVE THINKING**  Introduce your own extra idea(s) on the topic that hasn’t / haven’t been mentioned before. Justify your choice. | Apart from charisma and personality traits, emotional intelligence is also a key part of success. If a person were to lose their temper, they might have trouble leading well (условное предложение второго типа, зелёным). It can be argued (модальный глагол для умозаключения, зелёным) that staying calm under pressure allows a person to become a better team player. Furthermore, if charisma is misused, it can cause harm to others. A true leader must not only inspire but also help people think for themselves instead of following blindly. It might be suggested that a good leader encourages cooperation and thoughtfulness. | Apart from  If a person were to lose their temper, they might  (условное предложение второго типа)  It can be argued (модальный глагол для умозаключения)  to become a better team player  Furthermore  cause harm to others  following blindly  It might be suggested  (модальный глагол для умозаключения) |
| **Step 5. Conclusion**  Summarise the ideas of steps 2, 3, 4. | To conclude, both extrovert and introvert characteristics are important in how a person interacts with the world. While charisma may be a useful tool, it might not be enough on its own. True success comes from a combination of qualities like emotional intelligence, honesty, and the ability to inspire others without misusing that power. On the whole, if one were to find balance in their personality traits, they could truly become successful in both their career and personal life. | To conclude  extrovert and introvert characteristics  inspire others  On the whole  if one were to find balance  (условное предложение второго типа) |